

11/12/2020

**CURRICULUM VITAE  
ROBERT D. CRUTCHFIELD**

Department of Sociology  
University of Washington  
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Seattle, Washington 98118

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**EDUCATION**

B.A. Thiel College, Greenville, PA, 1971 (Sociology)  
M.A. Vanderbilt University, 1976 (Sociology)  
Ph.D. Vanderbilt University, 1980 (Sociology)

**POSITIONS HELD**

1971 - 1972	Probation Officer, Mercer County Juvenile Court, Mercer, Pennsylvania
1972 - 1974	Parole Agent, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Erie, Pennsylvania
1979 - 1980	Acting Assistant Professor, University of Washington
1980 - 1986	Assistant Professor, University of Washington
1986 - 1998	Associate Professor, University of Washington
1987 - 1988	Acting Associate Dean, The Graduate School, University of Washington
1989 - 1998	Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of American Ethnic Studies, University of Washington
1990 - 1991	Acting Associate Dean, The Graduate School, University of Washington
1991 - 1998	Director, Institute for Ethnic Studies in the United States, University of Washington
1998 - 2003	Chair, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
1998 - 2016	Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
2005 – 2006	Acting Associate Dean, The Graduate School, University of Washington
2006 – 2016	Adjunct Professor, Department of American Ethnic Studies, University of Washington
2008 – 2011	Chair, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
2012 – 2016	Adjunct Professor, School of Social Work, University of Washington

2016 – present Professor Emeritus of Sociology, University of Washington

2017 – 2020 Honorary Professor, School of Social Science, University of Queensland, Australia

**Affiliations:**

Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network

Center for Studies in Demography and Ecology, University of Washington

Center for Statistics in the Social Sciences, University of Washington

University of Washington Teaching Academy

West Cost Poverty Center, University of Washington

Senior Fellow, The Governing Institute

**HONORS, AWARDS, and VISITING APPOINTMENTS**

1990 Annual Hans Matick Lecture, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Illinois, Chicago.

1997 University of Washington Distinguished Teaching Award

1998 Outstanding Sociology Professor, University of Washington, Alumni Association--Sociology

1999 Martin Luther King Jr. Day Lecturer, Thiel College, Greenville PA

2000 Honors Convocation Speaker, Thiel College, Greenville PA

2001 Delmos Jones Visiting Scholar, The Graduate Center, City University of New York

2002 Freshman Convocation Speaker, University of Washington

2004 Visiting Fellow, Institute of Criminology, Cambridge University

2004 Life Fellow, Clare Hall, Cambridge University

2004 Residency, Rockefeller Foundation Study Center, Bellagio Italy

2004 – 2007 Clarence and Elissa Schrag Fellow, Department of Sociology, University of Washington

2006 Fellows Award, The Western Society of Criminology

2010 Legacy of Excellence Award, The Graduate School, University of Washington

2010 Coramae Richey Mann Award, Division on People of Color and Crime, American Society of Criminology

2011 Fellow, American Society of Criminology

2011	National Associate, National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences
2012	Martin Luther King Jr. Day Lecturer, Thiel College, Greenville PA
2013	Visiting Fellow, Institute for Social Science Research & Center for Excellence in Policing, University of Queensland, Australia
2014	Lifetime Achievement Award, Division on People of Color and Crime, American Society of Criminology
2016	Distinguished Alumni Award, Thiel College
2017	WEB DuBois Award, The Western Society of Criminology
2017	Herbert Bloch Award, American Society of Criminology

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

American Sociological Association  
American Society of Criminology

## **ELECTED OFFICES**

1994 - 1997	Committee on Committees, Society for the Study of Social Problems (1995-97—Co-Chair)
1998 - 1999	Vice President American Society of Criminology
1999-2002	Council, Crime Law and Deviance Section, American Sociological Association
2001-2004	Council, American Sociological Association
2002 & 2008	Nomination--President-Elect, American Society of Criminology
2009 – 2010	Chair, Crime Law and Deviance Section, American Sociological Association

## **GRANTS AND CONTRACTS**

1980	University of Washington Scholarly Development Grant
1982 - 1983	“Race and Labor Force in the South: The Inter-relationship and Effect on Penology,” Institute for Ethnic Studies in the United States, University of Washington, \$12,000.
1984 - 1989	“The Measurement of Violent Behavior: A Training Program,” Center for Studies in Antisocial and Violent Behavior, National Institute of Mental Health, Co-Principal Investigator with George S. Bridges, and Joseph G. Weis, \$567,254. Approved for funding March 1984.

- 1984 - 1985 “Imposing Criminal Sanctions: Race and Status Discrepancies,” Co-Principal Investigator with George S. Bridges, Institute for Public Policy and Management and the Washington State Legislature, \$100,000.
- 1985 “Imposing Criminal Sanctions: Race and Status Discrepancies,” Co-Principal Investigator with George S. Bridges, Institute for Public Policy and Management and the Washington State Legislature \$15,000. (The extension of the grant and the resulting additional allocation was requested by the Legislature.)
- 1987 “Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment,” Co-Principal Investigator with George S Bridges, Institute for Ethnic Studies in the United States, University of Washington, \$10,500.
- 1989 “Occupation, lifestyle and criminal behavior,” Graduate School Research Fund, University of Washington, \$6,406.
- 1990 “Family Income Study Graduate Summer Research Fellowships,” with Judith Howard and Diane Lye. Funded by the Washington State Institute for Public Policy, \$10,500.
- 1990 - 1991 “The Urban Underclass in the Pacific Northwest,” with Robert Plotnick and Diane Lye. Funded by the Provost Interdisciplinary Research Initiative, University of Washington, \$47,000.
- 1993 “Racial/Ethnic Disparities and Exceptional Sentences in Washington State,” with Joe Weis, funded by the Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, \$30,000.
- 1994 - 95 “Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Prosecution of Criminal Cases,” Co-Principal Investigator with Joseph G. Weis, Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, \$65,000.
- 2000 – 2002 “Labor Force Participation, Labor Markets, and Crime,” National Institute of Justice, \$206,550
- 2001 – 2003 “Neighborhoods, Race, and Violence: A Seattle Victimization Survey,” with Ross Matsueda (PI), Avery Guest and Charis Kubrin (Co-Investigators) National Science Foundation, \$305,000 and National Consortium on Violence Research, \$88,391.
- 2004 “Impact of concentrated incarceration on measures of collective efficacy using victimization data and UCR data—121 census tracts.” with Ross Matsueda. Sub-Contract to Research Foundation of the City University of New York. Grant from the Open Society Institute, \$38, 453.
- 2008 - 2013 “Health Disparities—Family Connections,” Social Development Research Group, UW School of Social Work, Investigator (PI—Kevin Haggerty). National Institute of Health.

## **SERVICE**

### **Department**

1983 - 1987	Assistant Chairman, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
1986 - 1988	Graduate Program Coordinator, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
1988 - 1991	Associate Chairman, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
1994 -1999	Faculty Coordinator, Undergraduate Scholars Program, Center for Studies in Demography and Ecology/Mellon Foundation, University of Washington
1995 -1998	Graduate Program Coordinator, Department of Sociology, University of Washington
2006 – 2008	Graduate Program Committee
2006 – 2009	Chair, Diversity Committee
2012 – 2115	Development Committee, Chair
2013 – 2014	Graduate Admissions Committee
2014 – 2015	Graduate Program Committee
2019 – 2020	Faculty Search Committee

### **University**

1980 – 1982	Afro-American Studies Program Advisory Committee
1985 – 1990	Department of Intercollegiate Sports Faculty Oversight Committee
1986 – 2011	Institute for Ethnic Studies in the United States Steering Committee (Director 1991-98)
1987 – 1993	Academic Misconduct Committee, College of Arts and Sciences
1988 – 1989	Branch Campus Faculty Search Committee
1987 – 1995	Advisory Board, Early Identification Program, Office of Minority Affairs
1989 – 1992	Faculty Council in Community Relations
1990 – 1996	Faculty Adjudication Panel
1092	Program Review Committee (chair), Department of Anthropology, University of Washington
1994	Search Committee, Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
1994 - 1996	Senior Fellow, Faculty Fellows Program, University of Washington
1997	Academic Integrity Sub-committee, Department of Intercollegiate Sports' NCAA Self Study

1998	Search Committee, Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
1999 – 2004	UW Teaching Academy Advisory Board
1995 – 2002	Honors Council
2001 – Present	Danz/Walker Ames Committee
2003	Communications Department Chair Selection Committee, Chair
2004 – 2005	Academic Integrity Sub-committee (chair), Department of Intercollegiate Sports' NCAA Self Study
2004 – 2014	Human Subjects Advisory Board
2005	American Ethnic Studies Department Chair Selection Committee
2005	Distinguished Teaching Award Committee
2005 – 2006	Search Committee, Director of STEM Program Recruiting
2006	Department of Economics Chair Selection Committee, Chair
2006	Search Committee, Associate Vice-Provost for Faculty Advancement, Chair
2006 – 2009	University of Washington Foundation Board, Faculty Representative
2006 – 2007	Faculty Search Committee, American Ethnic Studies
2007	Search Committee, Vice President for Minority Affairs/Vice Provost for Diversity, Co-chair
2007 – 2016	Graduate School Advisory Board
2010	Program Review Committee, School of Art, University of Washington
2010	Search Committee, Chancellor University of Washington—Tacoma
2013	Department of Economics Chair Selection Committee, Chair
2015	Department of American Ethnic Studies Chair Selection Committee, Chair
2015	Program Review Committee, Evans School of Public Affairs, Chair
2017 – 2018	Diversity Leadership Program Steering Committee

### **Community**

1985 - 1990	Juvenile Disposition Standards Commission, State of Washington
1994 - 1998	Board of Directors, Washington Council on Crime and Delinquency
1996 -1997	Executive's Task Force on the Department of Youth Services, King County, Washington
1999 – 2002	King County Bar Association's Judicial Candidate Screening Board

2005 Breakfast Club/University—High School Outreach Program speaker  
 2015–present Washington State Center for Court Research Advisory Board  
 2015 –present Helping Individuals With Firearm Injuries (HIFI), Clinical Trial Advisory Board  
 2018 – present Commissioner, Seattle Housing Authority

## **National**

1983 - 1985 Committee on the Status of Racial and Ethnic Minorities in Sociology, American Sociological Association  
 1983 - 1984 Committee on Teaching Sociology, Pacific Sociological Association  
 1987 Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology  
 1989 - 1990 Program Committee for the 1990 Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Baltimore  
 1992 - 1993 Grants and Contracts Committee, American Society of Criminology  
 1993 Program Co-chair, Society for Study of Social Problems, Miami  
 1992 - 1994 Chair, Affirmative Action Committee, American Society of Criminology  
 1993 - 1995 Ford Foundation Minority Fellowship -- Social Science Review Panel  
 1996 - 1997 Ford Foundation Minority Fellowship - Social Science Review Panel Chair  
 1994 Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology  
 1994 National Science Foundation, Advisory Panel on Violence Center  
 1994 - 1995 Committee Reviewing Teacher Preparation, American Sociological Association  
 1996 Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology  
 1997 Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology  
 1998 Program Review, Department of Sociology, University of Nebraska  
 1999 – 2001 Law and Social Sciences Panel, National Science Foundation  
 2000 – 2007 Steering Committee, National Consortium on Violence Research  
 2001 & 2003 Ford Foundation Minority Fellowship -- Social Science Review Panel  
 2001 Program Review, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland  
 2001 – 2003 National Academy of Science/National Research Council Study Committee to Improve Research and Data On Firearms (report:

[http://books.nap.edu/catalog.php?record\\_id=10881](http://books.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=10881))

- 2001 – 2014 Pathways to Desistance Project Advisory Committee (MacArthur Network & multiple funding sources)
- 2002 Program Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2004 Nominations Committee, Crime, Law, and Deviance Section, American Sociological Association
- 2005 Sutherland Award Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2005 Ford Foundation Diversity Fellowship Sociology Panel, Chair
- 2005 – 2011 Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council
- 2006 Program Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2006 Sutherland Award Committee, American Society of Criminology, Chair
- 2006 External Review Committee, Robert Presley Center, University of California, Riverside
- 2006 Ford Foundation Graduate Diversity Fellowship, Sociology Panel, Chair
- 2006 Program Review, Department of Sociology, Bowling Green State University
- 2006 – 2014 Advisory Board, Robert Presley Center, University of California, Riverside
- 2006 – 2007 National Academy of Science/National Research Council Study Committee on Community Supervision and Desistance From Crime (report: [http://books.nap.edu/catalog.php?record\\_id=11988](http://books.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=11988))
- 2007 Sutherland Award Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2005 – present Steering Committee, Racial Democracy and Justice Network
- 2008 – 2009 Nominations Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2008 – 2009 The Committee on Assessing the Research Program of The National Institute of Justice, National Research Council.
- 2008 – 2010 Center for Disease Control Advisory Panel on Macroeconomic Conditions and Violence
- 2008 – 2010 Advisory Board, National Institute of Justice Study Group on violence and Serious Offending in Late Adolescence and young Adulthood.
- 2009 Nominations Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2010 Program Review, Department of Sociology, University of Iowa
- 2010 Ford Foundation Graduate Diversity Fellowship Panel
- 2010 – 2016 Board of Directors, The Sentencing Project



- 2010 – 2013 Public Policy Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2011 Program Review, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland
- 2011 Program Review, Department of Sociology, University of Montana
- 2011 — 2012 Minority Affairs Committee, American Society of Criminology, Chair
- 2012 – 2013 National Academy of Science/National Research Council Study Committee on Causes and Consequences of High Rates of Incarceration
- 2012 – 2013 Fellows Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2013 Program Review, Sociology and Criminal Justice, University of Delaware
- 2013 – 2014 Fellows Committee, American Society of Criminology, Chair
- 2014 Program Review, School of History, Technology and Society, Georgia Institute of Technology
- 2014 Session Organizer, Criminology, American Sociological Association Annual Meeting
- 2014 Ford Foundation Graduate Diversity Fellowship Panel
- 2014 Program Review, Department of Sociology, Kent State University
- 2015 – 2018 Ford Foundation Graduate Diversity Fellowship Panel
- 2015 – 2019 Science Advisory Board, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice (chair, Criminal Justice System Transparency and Accountability Subcommittee)
- 2016 Program Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2017 Ad Hoc Code of Ethics Enforcement Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2017 Reviewer, *Proactive Policing: Effects on Crime and Communities*. National Academies of Sciences.
- 2018 - 2021 Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council, Chair
- 2018 Vollmer Award Committee, American Society of Criminology
- 2019 Vollmer Award Committee, American Society of Criminology, Chair
- 2020 Fellows Committee, American Society of Criminology

Manuscript reviews: *American Sociological Review*; *American Journal of Sociology*; *Criminology*; *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*; F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc.; Rose Monograph Series; National Science Foundation; *Social Problems*, *Social Forces*; National Institute of Justice; *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*; *Deviant Behavior*; *Sociological*

*Forum; Demography; Social Science Quarterly; Criminal Justice Quarterly; Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology; Theoretical Criminology; Quantitative Criminology; International Journal of Conflict and Violence; Race and Justice; Punishment & Society*

## **EDITORIAL POSITIONS**

1984 - 1987 Deputy Editor, *Criminology*  
 1987 - 1992 Editorial Advisory Board, *Criminology*  
 1989 - 1993 Associate Editor, *Social Problems*  
 1994 - 2004 Editorial Board, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*  
 1997 – 2000 Editorial Board, *Criminology*  
 1998 – 2000 Editorial Board, *Criminal Justice 2000*, National Institute of Justice  
 1998 – 2010 Editorial Board, *Crime and Justice*  
 2000 – 2007 Senior Editor, *Criminology and Public Policy*  
 2000 – 2017 *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*  
 2002 – 2005 Editorial Board, *American Sociological Review*  
 2003 – 2006 Editorial Board, *Criminology*  
 2006 – 2017 Editorial and Advisory Board, *International Journal of Conflict and Violence*  
 2009 –present Editorial Board, *Race and Justice: An International Journal*  
 2010 – 2013 Editorial Board, *American Sociological Review*  
 2011 – 2014 Editorial Board, *Social Problems*  
 2012 – 2016 Editorial Board, *Law and Social Inquiry*  
 2017 – 2020 Editor, *International Journal of Conflict and Violence*

## **INVITED UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE LECTURES**

Thiel College, Tennessee State University, Seattle University, University of Illinois--Chicago, Rutgers University, George Washington University, University of California—Santa Barbara, University of California—Riverside, University of Zimbabwe, University of California—Santa Cruz, University of the Northwest—Mafikeng S.A, University of Wisconsin—Parkside, Hampton University, The Ohio State University, John Jay College of Criminal Justice-CUNY, Pennsylvania State University, Columbia University, New York University, Vanderbilt University, Fisk University, Cambridge University, University of Iowa, University of Boudreaux, University of Missouri-St. Louis, University of Chicago, Northwestern University, Australia National University,

University of Queensland, University of Minnesota, Yale University, University of Oklahoma, University of Missouri-Columbia, Indiana University, Montana State University, University of Pittsburgh, Bielefeld University, Germany, The Evergreen State College.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### Books:

Crutchfield, R.D. 2014. *Get A Job: Labor Markets, Economic Opportunity and Crime*. New York: New York University Press.

### Edited Books:

Weis, J.G., R.D. Crutchfield, and G.S. Bridges (editors). 2001. *Crime and Society: Volume 2 Juvenile Delinquency (second edition)*. Pine Forge Press, Thousand Oaks, CA.

Bridges, G.S., J.G. Weis and R.D. Crutchfield (editors). 1996. *Crime and Society: Volume 3 Criminal Justice*. Pine Forge Press, Thousand Oaks, CA.

Crutchfield, R.D., Charis Kubrin, G.S. Bridges, and J.G. Weis, (editors). 2007. *Crime (third edition)*. SAGE-Pine Forge Press, Thousand Oaks, CA.

### Articles and Chapters:

Gove, W.R. and R.D. Crutchfield. 1982. "The Family and Delinquency: An Old Issue Revisited," *Sociological Quarterly*, 23 (Summer): 301-319. An earlier version of this paper was presented at the 1979 meetings of the Southern Sociological Society, Atlanta.

Crutchfield, R.D., M. Geerken and W.R. Gove. 1982. "Crime Rates and Social Integration: The impact of metropolitan mobility," *Criminology*, Vol. 20, Nos. 3 and 4, November, 467-478.

Stark, R., W.S. Bainbridge, R.D. Crutchfield, D. Doyle and R. Finke. 1983. "Crime and Delinquency in the Roaring Twenties," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, (January).

Ortega, S.T., R.D. Crutchfield and W. Rushing. 1983. "Race Differences in the Personal Well-Being of the Elderly: The impact of friendship networks, family structure and the Church," *Research on Aging*, Vol. 5, No. 1, March. An earlier version of this paper was presented at the 1982 meetings of the American Sociological Association.

Bainbridge, W.S. and R.D. Crutchfield. 1984. "Sex Role Ideology and Delinquency," *Sociological Perspectives* (formerly *Pacific Sociological Review*), Vol. 26, No. 3. An earlier version of this paper was completed for the National Center for the

- Assessment of Delinquency and Its Prevention, Institute of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Department of Justice, and was also presented at the 1982 meetings of the American Sociological Association.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and W.R. Gove. 1984. "Determinants of Drug Use: A test of the coping hypothesis," *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 18, No. 6, pp. 503 - 509.
- Bridges, G.S., R.D. Crutchfield and E.E. Simpson. 1987. "Crime, Social Structure and Criminal Punishment: Influences of Stratification and Urbanization on White and Nonwhite Rates of Imprisonment," *Social Problems*, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 345 – 361.
- Bridges, G.S. and R.D. Crutchfield. 1988. "Law Social Standing and Racial Disparities in Imprisonment," *Social Forces*, Vol. 66, No. 3, pp. 699 - 724.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 1989. "Labor Stratification and Violent Crime," *Social Forces*, Vol. 68, No. 2, pp 489 - 512.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 1994. "Ethnicity, Labor Markets, and Crime," in *Ethnicity, Race, and Crime*, (Darnell F. Hawkins, ed.). SUNY University Press. An earlier version of this paper was presented at the 1992 meetings of the American Sociological Association.
- Crutchfield, R.D., G.S. Bridges and S.R. Pitchford. 1994. "Analytical and Aggregation Biases in Analyses of Imprisonment: Reconciling Discrepancies in Studies of Racial Disparity," *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* Vol. 31, No. 2 pp. 166 - 182. An earlier version of this paper was presented at the 1988 meetings of the American Sociological Association.
- Crutchfield, R.D., S.R Pitchford. 1997. "Work and Crime: The Effects of Labor Stratification on Criminality," *Social Forces* Vol. 76, No. 1, pp. 93-118.
- Crutchfield, R.D., A. Glusker, and G.S. Bridges. 1999. "A Tale of Three Cities: Labor Markets and Homicide," *Sociological Focus*. An earlier version of this paper was presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, 1994.
- Engen, R.L., R.R. Gainey, R.D. Crutchfield, and J.G. Weis. 2003. "Discretion and Disparity Under Sentencing Guidelines: The Role of Departures and Structured Sentencing Alternatives." *Criminology*.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2004 "Warranted disparity? Questioning the justification of racial disparity in criminal justice processing." *Columbia Human Rights Law Review* (special issue) from a conference titled "Race, Crime and Voting: Social, Political and Philosophical Perspectives on Felony Disenfranchisement in America," Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law 2004.
- Jargowsky, P.A., S.A. Desmond, and R.D. Crutchfield. 2006. "Is Suburban Sprawl a Juvenile Justice Issue?" In *Our Children, Their Children: Confronting Race and Ethnic Differences in American Criminal Justice*, edited by Darnell Hawkins and Kimberly Kemph. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Crutchfield, R.D., Ross Matsueda, Kevin Drakulich. 2006. "Race, Labor Markets and Neighborhood Violence," *The Many Colors of Crime*, edited by Ruth Peterson, Lauren Krivo, & John Hagan, NYU Press, NY.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2006. "They Bring You Up to do Like Your Daddy Done:' Stratification Theory, Employment, and Crime," in Mathieu Deflem, Editor. *Sociological Theory and Criminological Research: Views from Europe and the United States*. Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance, Volume 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2007. "Abandon Felon Disenfranchisement Policies." *Criminology & Public Policy* vol. 6, number 4 (November).
- Crutchfield, R.D. and David Pettinicchio. 2009. "Cultures of Inequality:' Ethnicity, Immigration, Social Welfare, and Imprisonment." *The Annals of Political and Social Sciences*. Volume 623.
- Crutchfield, R.D., Martie L. Skinner, Kevin P. Haggerty, Anne McGlynn, and Richard F. Catalano. 2009. "Racial Disparities in Early Criminal Justice Involvement." *Race and Social Problems* 4: 218-230.
- Crutchfield, R.D., April Fernandes, and Jorge Martinez. 2010. "Racial Disparity in the Criminal Justice System: How Much is Too Much?" *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*. 100: 903-932.
- Crutchfield, R.D., Martie L. Skinner, Kevin P. Haggerty, Anne McGlynn, and Richard F. Catalano. 2012. "Racial Disparity in Police Contacts." *Race and Justice*. .
- Drakulich, Kevin M., Robert D. Crutchfield, Ross L. Matsueda, and Kristin Rose. 2012. "Instability, Informal Control, and Criminogenic Situations: Community Effects of Returning Prisoners." *Crime, Law, and Social Change* 57: 493-519.
- Crutchfield, R.D., David Pettinicchio, and Blaine Robbins. 2013. "Cultures of Inequality and Threat: National Values and Minority Imprisonment." *Proceedings of Colloque International: Déviance/s*. Université Michel de Montaigne Bordeaux 3.
- Haggerty, K.P., M.L. Skinner, A. McGlynn-Wright, R.F. Catalano, and R.D. Crutchfield. 2013. "Parent and Peer Predictors of Violent Behavior of Black and White Teens." *Violence and Victims*. 28, 1.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and Tim Wadsworth. 2013. "Aggravated Inequality: Neighborhoods, School, and Juvenile Delinquency." In *Macro Economic Effects on Youth Violence*, Edited by Richard Rosenfeld. New York. NYU Press.

- Drakulich, Kevin and Robert D. Crutchfield. 2013. "The Role of Perceptions of the Police in Informal Social Control: Implications for the Racial Stratification of Crime and Control." *Social Problems* 60, number 3.
- Klima, T., M. L Skinner, K. P. Haggerty, R. D. Crutchfield, & R. F. Catalano. 2014. "Exploring heavy drinking patterns among Black and White young adults." *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs* 75, 5.
- Haggerty, K. P., M. L Skinner., R. F. Catalano, R. D. Abbott, & R. D Crutchfield. 2015. "Long-term effects of Staying Connected with Your Teen® on drug use frequency at age 20." *Prevention Science*, 16, 538-549.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2015. "From Slavery to Social Class to Disadvantage: An Intellectual History of the Use of Class to Explain Racial Differences in Criminal Involvement." *Crime and Justice*, Vol 44.
- Fernandes, A.D & R.D. Crutchfield. 2018. "Race, Crime, and Criminal Justice: Fifty Years Since *The Challenge of Crime in a Free Society*." *Criminology & Public Policy*, Vol 17, 3.
- Fay, S.R. & R.D, Crutchfield. 2018. "Perceptions of 'Others,' Risk and Counter Terrorism Related Informal Social Control." *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*.
- McGlynn-Wright, A, R.D. Crutchfield, M.L. Skinner, K.P. Haggerty. 2021. "The Usual, Racialized, Suspects: The Consequence of Police Contacts with Black and White Youth on Adult Arrest. *Social Problems*.

#### Other Publications:

- Crutchfield, R.D. 1992. "Anomie and Alienation," *Encyclopedia of Sociology*, (Borgatta & Borgatta, ed.) Macmillan Publishing Co.: NY, 1992.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and Charis Kubrin. 2000. "Criminology," *Encyclopedia of Sociology: Second Edition*, (Borgatta & Borgatta, ed.) Macmillan Publishing Co.: NY.
- Bates, K, and R.D. Crutchfield. 2000. "Anomie," *Encyclopedia of Sociology: Second Edition*, (Borgatta & Borgatta, ed.) Macmillan Publishing Co.: NY.
- Crutchfield, Robert D. and Charis E. Kubrin. 2001. "Urban Crime" in Joshua Dressler (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice: 2nd Edition*. Pgs. 1596-1602. New York: Macmillan Reference.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and Thomas Wadsworth. 2004. "Poverty and Violence," *Handbook of Research on Violence*, Westview Press, Published in German in 2002. English edition.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2004. "Mass Incarceration: Editorial Introduction." *Criminology and Public Policy*. 3:265-266.

- Crutchfield, R.D. 2008. "Imprisonment." *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. ed. William A. Darity, Jr.. Vol. 3. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Detroit: Macmillan Reference.
- Bergmann, Werner and R.D. Crutchfield. 2009. "Guest Editorial: Racial and Ethnic Conflict and Violence." *International Journal of Conflict and Violence*. 3 (2).
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2011 (revised 2015) "Labor Markets and Crime." In *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. Criminology. Edited by Richard Rosenfeld. New York: Oxford University Press, Article Launched Date.  
<http://www.oxfordbibliographiesonline.com/display/id/obo-9780195396607-0097>.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and S.R. Ramirez. 2011. "Using Census Data and Surveys to Study Labor Markets and Crime," *The Sage Handbook on Criminological Research Methods*. In David Gadd, Susanne Karstedt and Steven F. Messner (Ed.), *The SAGE handbook of criminological research methods* (pp. 143-158) London, United Kingdom: Sage Publications.
- Fernandes, A, S Ramirez and R.D. Crutchfield. 2013. "Race and Ethnicity in Social Disorganization Theory." In the *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Springer.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and Gregory Weeks. 2015. "The Effects of Mass Incarceration on Communities of Color." *Issues in Science and Technology*, That National Academies.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2017. "Current Criminal Justice System Policy Reform Movements: The Problem of Unintended Consequences." *Indiana Journal of Law and Social Equality* 5 (2).  
<http://www.repository.law.indiana.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1068&context=ijlse>
- Fernandes, A.D & R.D. Crutchfield. "Race and the Criminal Justice System." *The Handbook of Social Control*. Mathieu DeFlem (ed.). 2018

#### Reports:

- Crutchfield, R.D., K. Worsley and C.A. Zeiss, "Drug Use and Delinquency: Exploring the Causal Nexus," the National Center for the Assessment of Delinquency and its Prevention, Institute of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Department of Justice, 1982.
- Bridges, G.S. and R.D. Crutchfield, "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment:

- Interim Report to the Legislature,” December 1984.
- Bridges, G.S. and R.D. Crutchfield, “Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment: An Interim Summary,” February 1985.
- Bridges, G.S., R.D. Crutchfield, and Hubert G. Locke, *Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment: Executive Summary*, Institute for Public Policy and Management, Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Washington, 1986. Reprinted in: “Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment,” *Washington Public Policy Notes*, 1986, 14, 1, pp. 1 - 5.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and G.S. Bridges, *Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment: Final Report*, Institute for Public Policy and Management, Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Washington, 1986.
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- Crutchfield, R.D., J.G. Weis, R.L. Engen and R. R. Gainey, *A Study on Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Prosecution of Criminal Cases in King County Washington: Final Report*, Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, 1995.
- Loscocco, Karyn, Robert Crutchfield, William Roy, George Becker, Kevin Christiano, and Laurie Russell Hatch. TEACHING GRADUATE STUDENTS TO TEACH SOCIOLOGY Report of the ASA Ad Hoc Graduate Education Committee. 87 pp., 1996.
- National Research Council. 2005. *Firearms and Violence: A Critical Review*. Committee to Improve Research Information and Data on Firearms (Committee Member). Charles F. Wellford, John V. Pepper, and Carol V. Petrie, editors. Committee on Law and Justice, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC: The Nation Academies Press.
- Crutchfield, R.D. Tim Wadsworth, Heather Groninger, Kevin Drakulich, “Final Report for: “Labor Force Participation, Labor Markets, and Crime.” National Institute of Justice, 2006.
- National Research Council. 2008. *Parole, Desistance from Crime, and Community Integration*. Committee on Community Supervision and Desistance from Crime (Committee Member). Committee on Law and Justice, Division of Behavior and Social Sciences and Education. Washington DC: The National academies Press.
- National Research Council. 2010. *Strengthening the National Institute of Justice*. Committee on Assessing the Research Program of the National Institute of Justice (Committee Member), C.F. Wellford, B. M Chemers, and J.A. Schuck, Editors. Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC. The National Academies Press.
- National Research Council. 2014. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States:*



*Exploring Causes and Consequences.* (Committee Member), Jeremy Travis, Bruce Western, Steven Redburn, Editors. Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC. The National Academies Press.

#### **SELECTED LECTURES & PAPERS DELIVERED:**

Crutchfield, R.D. and M.R. Geerken, "Crime Rate and Geographic Mobility: An Investigation of the Social Disorganization Concept," presented at the 1976 meetings of the National Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists, Washington, D.C.

Crutchfield, R.D. and W. R. Gove, "Sex Differences in Surveys of Mental Health: The Impact of the Use of Alcohol and Tranquilizers in Reports of Symptoms," presented at the 1980 meetings of the Southern Sociological Society.

Crutchfield, R.D., "Drug Use and Delinquency: Problems for the 1980's," presented at the 1983 meetings of the American Sociological Association, Detroit.

Crutchfield, R.D. and R. Finke, "Convict Lease Systems: The Political Economy of Post-Civil War Development," presented at the 1983 meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver.

Crutchfield, R.D., "Ethnic Perspectives on Delinquency: A review of the Literatures," presented at the 1983 meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Denver.

Crutchfield, R.D., B. Galvin and J. McCann, "Industrial Structure and Violent Crime in Metropolitan America," presented at the 1984 meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Cincinnati.

Bridges, G.S. and R.D. Crutchfield, "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment," presented before the faculty of the Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Washington, December 1984.

Crutchfield, R.D., and G.S. Bridges, "Racial Disparities in Imprisonment in Washington State," presented in Hearings before the Senate Social Services and Corrections Committee, Washington State Legislature, January 1985.

Bridges, G.S. and R.D. Crutchfield, "Inequality and Disparities in Imprisonment," presented at the 1985 meetings of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D.C.

Crutchfield, R.D., "Inequality and Crime: The Effects of Secondary Labor Markets," presented at the 1985 meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego.

Crutchfield, R.D. and G.S. Bridges, "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Imprisonment in Washington State," presented in Hearings before the House Ways and Means Committee, Washington State Legislature, 1986.

Bridges, G.S. and R.D. Crutchfield, "The Social Context of Criminal Punishment,"

- presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, 1986.
- Bridges, G.S., R.D. Crutchfield and E.E. Simpson, "Law, Social Standing, and Racial Disparities in Imprisonment," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, 1986.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and G.S. Bridges, "Race, Ethnicity, and Criminal Justice Processing," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, 1987.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and R. Finke, "Patterns in Nineteenth Century Imprisonment: The Relationship Between Ethnicity, Immigration and Incarceration," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 1987.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and G.S. Bridges, "Race, Ethnicity, and Criminal Justice Processing," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, 1987.
- Crutchfield, R.D. "Discrimination or justified punishment: The problem of racial disparities in imprisonment," presented at a Symposium sponsored by the Task Force on Minority Concerns, Supreme Court of New Jersey, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice, Newark, New Jersey, April 8, 1988.
- Crutchfield, R.D. "The futility of deterrence strategies in confronting gang delinquency," presented at a round table for the Washington Council on Crime and Delinquency, 1988.
- Crutchfield, R.D., G.S. Bridges, and S.R. Pitchford, "Aggregation Biases In the Study of Imprisonment: Toward An Understanding of Racial Disparities," presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, 1988.
- Pitchford S.R. and R.D. Crutchfield, "Ethnic Population Change and Nineteenth Century Imprisonment," presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1989.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and S.R. Pitchford, "Occupation, lifestyle, and criminal behavior," presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, 1989.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "The Underclass and Crime: The effects of occupation on violence," The Annual Hans Matick Lecture, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Illinois, Chicago, April 1990.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "Developing the Minority Professorate," presented at the Third National Conference on Training and Employment of Graduate Teaching Assistants, Austin, 1991.
- Price-Spratlen, Townsend and R.D. Crutchfield, "Race, Class, Sanctioning and

- Marginality: The Effect of Criminal Sanctioning on Scholastic and Labor Force Participation,” presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, 1991.
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Recruiting Minority Graduate Students: The View From the Departments,” presented at the Annual Meetings of the Council of Graduate Schools, Washington D.C., December 1991.
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Paradise Lost?: Challenges of the Modern Metropolis,” University of Washington Alumni Association, Spring Lecture Series, 1992. Six Lectures:
- “The Modern American City? Was It Ever Paradise? Is it Lost?”
  - “The Crooks Who Stole Paradise: Victimization in Urban America”
  - “Forbidden Fruit: Booze, Drugs and Bad People in Paradise”
  - “Strangers in Paradise: Diversity and Conflict in the Metropolis”
  - “Cultural Conflict: Are Social Values the Root of All Our Problems”
  - “Paradise Found?”
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Work and Criminality in America: The Effects of ‘McJobs’ On Crime,” College Studies Program Lecture Series, University of Washington, Spring 1992.
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Ethnicity, Labor Markets, and Crime,” presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, 1992.
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Impatient in the Promised Land: People of Color in the Modern University,” The Last Lecture Series, Associated Students of the University of Washington, Spring 1993.
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Obtaining a Sustainable Urban Life,” meetings of the National Association of Local Government Auditors, Orlando, June 1993.
- Crutchfield, R.D., M. Rankin and S.R. Pitchford, “Inheriting Stakes in Conformity: Effects of Parents' Labor Market Experience on Juvenile Delinquency,” presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, 1993.
- Crutchfield, R.D. “‘Fourth World’ Economic Development and Crime: Jobs and Violent American Inner Cities.” presented at the 1994 meetings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, San Francisco.
- Howard, J. and R.D. Crutchfield, “Teaching About Diversity,” meetings of the American Sociological Association, Los Angeles, 1994.
- Crutchfield, R.D., “Raising Children in the Modern Urban Village,” meetings of the National Bar Association, Seattle, 1994.
- Crutchfield, R.D., A. Glusker, and G.S. Bridges, “Urban Labor Markets, Education and Crime Rates,” presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of

- Criminology, Miami, 1994.
- Engen, R.L., R. Gainey, R.D. Crutchfield, and J.G. Weis, "Effects of Social Contexts and Offender Race on Sentencing Practices: A Multi-level Analysis," presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Washington D.C., 1995.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "Doing It In Public: The Value of a More Public Scholarly Life," presented at the Annual Meetings of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, D.C. (a summary of this presentation was published in the SSSP Crime and Delinquency Division Newsletter, Fall 1995).
- Weis, J.G., R.D. Crutchfield, and R. Keppel, "The Effects of Labor Market Position on Homicide," presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Boston, 1995.
- Engen, R.L., R.R. Gainey, R.D. Crutchfield, J.G. Weis, "Racial Disparities in Sentencing, and Variation across Jurisdictions under Sentencing Guidelines," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, 1996.
- Crutchfield, Robert D., "Labor Markets and Crime," National Institute of Justice Works in Progress Series, Washington D.C., June 1996.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "Prosecutorial Policies, Sentencing Guidelines in Race Differences in the Administration Criminal Justice," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, 1996.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "Labor Markets, Ecology, and Crime," Presley Seminar, Robert Presley Center for Crime and Justice Studies, University of California, Riverside, January 1997.
- Crutchfield R.D., J.G. Weis, "The Effects of Labor Market Position on Homicide," meetings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Seattle, 1997.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and C. Bickel, "Cultures of Inequality: Race, Crime and Criminal Justice Across Borders," Presley Seminar, Robert Presley Center for Crime and Justice Studies, University of California, Riverside, March 1999.
- Wadsworth, T., C. Bader, and R.D. Crutchfield, "Labor Markets, communities and Crime: The Effects of Industrial Distribution on County Crime Rates and Individual Criminality," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, 1999.
- Wadsworth, T., C. Bickel, and R.D. Crutchfield, "Racial Segregation, Employment and Crime: Multi-Level Effects of the Residential Distribution of Minority Populations." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, 2000.
- Bates, K.A., and R.D. Crutchfield, "Family, Work, and Crime: An Examination of Labor Stratification in the Lives of Women." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, 2001.

- Crutchfield, R.D. "Labor Force Participation, Labor Markets, and Crime." Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation." Washington D.C., 2003.
- Crutchfield, R.D. "Warranted disparity? Questioning the justification of racial disparity in criminal justice processing." Presented at the conference, "Race, Crime and Voting: Social, Political and Philosophical Perspectives on Felony Disenfranchisement in America," Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and T. Wadsworth, "Employment, Neighborhoods, Labor Markets, and Crime: A Test of the Labor Stratification Thesis." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, 2003.
- Crutchfield, R.D. and Tim Wadsworth, "School Performance, Neighborhoods, and Crime: The Influence of Labor Market Context on the Relationship Between School and Delinquency," Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, 2004.
- Crutchfield, R.D., Jennifer Schaffer, Lauren Krivo, and Ruth Peterson, "Local Labor Markets and Violent Crime," presented at the National Consortium on Violence Research Workshop on Violent Crime in Geographic Context, The University at Albany, Albany, NY, April 2005.
- Drakulich, K.M., R.D. Crutchfield, and R.L. Matsueda, "Coercive Mobility, Neighborhood Ties, and Crime: Inmate Release in Seattle, 1990-2003," Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, August, 2005.
- Drakulich, KM, RD Crutchfield, and RL Matsueda. "Returning Home: Prisoner Release, Neighborhood Well-Being and Crime," Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, November, 2006
- Crutchfield, R.D., "The Color of Crime: The Consequences of Not Collecting Race-Crime Statistics," National Metropolis Conference, Toronto, March, 2007.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "Does the U.S. Imprison Too Many People of Color?: A Case for an Affirmative Answer for African Americans," Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle, March, 2007
- Crutchfield, R.C., K. Drakulich, and R.L. Matsueda, "Neighborhood Heterogeneity, Social Control and Crime: The Effects of Race and Ethnicity." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November, 2007.
- Crutchfield, R.D. "Community Supervision and Desistance from Crime: Institutions and Resources." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November, 2007.
- Crutchfield, R.D., "Abandon Felon Disenfranchisement Policies." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November, 2007.

- Ramirez, S. and R.D. Crutchfield. "Learning from Cross Cultural Research: Collective Efficacy and the Neighborhood Context of Crime." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, November, 2008.
- Crutchfield, R.D. "Aggravated Inequality: Neighborhoods, School, and Juvenile Delinquency." Youth Violence Prevention Conference. University of Missouri-St. Louis. Spring 2008.
- Drakulich, K. and R.D. Crutchfield. "Ethnicity, Economy, Crime, and Perceptions of Justice." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, November, 2008.
- Crutchfield, R.D., David Pettinicchio, and Blaine Robbins. 2009. "Cultures of Inequality and Threat: National Values and Minority Imprisonment." *Colloque International: Déviance/s*. Université Michel de Montaigne Bordeaux 3.
- Crutchfield, R.D., April Fernandes, and Jorge Martinez. 2010. "Racial Disparity in the Criminal Justice System: How Much is Too Much?" Symposium celebrating the 100 Anniversary of the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology. Chicago.
- Ramirez, Suzanna and R.D. Crutchfield. 2013. "Perceptions of 'Others' and Collective Efficacy in Anti-Terrorism Social Control: Examining the Australian Case." Meetings of the American Sociological Association. New York.
- Ramirez, Suzanna and R.D. Crutchfield. 2013. "Others," Collective Efficacy and the Social and Political Context of Anti-terrorism Social Control." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta.
- McGlynn-Wright, A., R.D. Crutchfield, M. L. Skinner, K.P. Haggerty. 2014. "Labels for Some: Long-term Consequences of Police Encounters and Arrests for African American and White Youth." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2014. "The Growth of Incarceration in the United States. Report findings of a National Research Council Committee at the National Academies." Presenter and Discussant. Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2014. "The Impact of High Rates of Incarceration on Neighborhoods." Meetings of the American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- Crutchfield, R.D. 2016. "Current Criminal Justice System Policy Reform Movements: The Problem of Unintended Consequences." Indiana University Maur School of Law, Symposium: "Toward Justice: Turning Points in Social Movements Past and Future."